|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sound or Letter** | **Example** | **Hieroglyph** |
| **short A** | c**a**t, b**a**r | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/vulture.gif |
| **long A** | m**a**ke, **ai**r, w**ay**, h**ey** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/arm.gif |
| **B** | **b**a**b**y | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/leg.gif |
| **soft C** | ni**c**e, **c**ircu**s** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/foldedcloth.gif |
| **hard C** | **c**amel, si**ck**, **Ch**ristmas | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/basket.gif |
| **CH** | **ch**eese, ca**tch**, pic**t**ure | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/hobblerope.gif |
| **D** | **d**og, a**dd** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/hand.gif |
| **short E** | **ea**rn, p**e**t | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/vulture.gif |
| **long E** | b**e**, bl**ea**ch, Mar**y**, rad**i**o | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/tworeeds.gif |
| **F** | **f**ish, **ph**one, tou**gh** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/viper.gif |
| **soft G** | gor**g**eous, **g**ym, **j**u**dge** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/cobra.gif |
| **hard G** | **g**irl, **gh**ost | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/potstand.gif |
| **H** | **h**ow, **wh**o | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/twistedrope.gif |
| **short I** | h**i**d, b**i**t | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/singlereed.gif |
| **long I** | h**i**de, b**i**te, **eye** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/singlereed.gif |
| **J** | **j**ungle, **j**u**dge** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/cobra.gif |
| **K** | pi**ck**, **k**id, te**ch**nology, cli**que** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/basket.gif |
| **L** | **l**ead, be**ll** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/lion.gif |
| **M** | **m**u**mm**y | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/owl.gif |
| **N** | **N**ile | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/river.gif |
| **short O** | d**o**g, **a**ll, sh**aw**l | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/vulture.gif |
| **long O** | r**o**se, s**ew**, m**ow**, b**oa**t | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/chick.gif |
| **OO** | f**oo**d, bl**ue** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/singlereed.gif http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/chick.gif |
| **OO** | b**oo**k, p**u**sh | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/chick.gif |
| **P** | **p**et | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/stool.gif |
| **QU** | Q+U sounds like K+W, so combine the K and W hieroglyphics | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/basket.gifhttp://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/chick.gif |
| **R** | **r**ain | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/lion.gif |
| **soft S** | **s**it, ni**c**e, rat**s** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/foldedcloth.gif |
| **sharp S** | fi**ssi**on, mea**s**ure | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/bolt.gif |
| **z-like S** | ray**s**,lo**s**er | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/bolt.gif |
| **SH** | **sh**ip, **s**ugar, mi**ssi**on, fric**ti**on, ma**ch**ine | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/lake.gif |
| **T** | **t**iger | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/bread.gif |
| **TH** | Egyptians had no sound for TH as pronounced in **th**is and **th**at. Closest match is the D sound. | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/hand.gif |
| **TH** | Egyptians had no sound for TH as pronounced in **th**ink and ma**th**. Closest match is the T sound. | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/bread.gif |
| **short U** | c**u**t, **a**bout, **u**gly | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/chick.gif |
| **long U** | r**u**de, f**oo**d, bl**ue** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/singlereed.gif http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/chick.gif |
| **V** | **v**iper | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/viper.gif |
| **W** | **w**ind, **wh**at, co**w** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/chick.gif |
| **X** | e**x**amine | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/basket.gif http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/foldedcloth.gif |
| **hard Y** | cra**y**on, **y**es | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/singlereed.gif |
| **vowel Y** | use hieroglyph for **long E** in words like read**y** and Mar**y** | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/tworeeds.gif |
| **vowel Y** | use hieroglyph for **short and long I** in words like g**y**m and b**y**te | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/singlereed.gif |
| **Z** | **z**ebra, dog**s**, fi**ssi**on, **X**erox | http://www.virtual-egypt.com/newhtml/hieroglyphics/hieroglyphs_files/bolt.gif |